

“(3) require that an employee of a private sector organization assigned to the Office may not have access to any trade secrets or to any other nonpublic information which is of commercial value to the private sector organization from which such employee is assigned; and

“(4) approve employees to be detailed from the private sector without regard to political affiliation and solely on the basis of their fitness to perform their assigned duties.

“(c) TREATMENT OF PRIVATE EMPLOYEES.—An employee of a private sector organization assigned to the Office under the executive exchange program shall be considered to be an employee of the Office for purposes of—

“(1) chapter 73 of title 5, United States Code;

“(2) sections 201, 203, 205, 207, 208, 209, 603, 606, 607, 643, 654, 1905, and 1913 of title 18, United States Code;

“(3) sections 1343, 1344, and 1349(b) of title 31, United States Code;

“(4) chapter 171 of title 28, United States Code (commonly referred to as the ‘Federal Tort Claims Act’) and any other Federal tort liability statute;

“(5) the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.); and

“(6) section 1043 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [26 U.S.C. 1043].

“(d) TERMINATION OF ASSIGNMENTS.—No assignment under this section shall commence after the end of the 2-year period beginning on the date of enactment of this section [Dec. 26, 2007].

“(e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Subject to subsection (d), this section shall apply to fiscal year 2008 and each fiscal year thereafter.”

CHAPTER 17A—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET AND FISCAL OPERATIONS

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Sec.
621.
622.
623. | Congressional declaration of purpose.
Definitions.
Continuing study of additional budget reform proposals. |
|------------------------------|--|

SUBCHAPTER I—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET PROCESS

- | | |
|---|---|
| 631.
632.
633.
634.
635.
636.
637.
638.
639.
640.
641.
642.
643.
644.
645.
645a. | Timetable.
Annual adoption of concurrent resolution on the budget.
Committee allocations.
Concurrent resolution on the budget must be adopted before budget-related legislation is considered.
Permissible revisions of concurrent resolutions on the budget.
Provisions relating to consideration of concurrent resolutions on the budget.
Legislation dealing with Congressional budget must be handled by Budget Committees.
House Committee action on all appropriation bills to be completed by June 10.
Reports, summaries, and projections of Congressional budget actions.
House approval of regular appropriation bills.
Reconciliation.
Budget-related legislation must be within appropriate levels.
Determinations and points of order.
Extraneous matter in reconciliation legislation.
Adjustments.
Effect of adoption of special order of business in House of Representatives. |
|---|---|

SUBCHAPTER II—FISCAL PROCEDURES

PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 651.
652. | Budget-related legislation not subject to appropriations.
Repealed. |
|--------------|--|

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Sec.
653.
654.
655.
656. | Analysis by Congressional Budget Office.
Study by Government Accountability Office of forms of Federal financial commitment not reviewed annually by Congress.
Off-budget agencies, programs, and activities.
Member User Group. |
|--------------------------------------|---|

PART B—FEDERAL MANDATES

- | | |
|---|---|
| 658.
658a.
658b.
658c.
658d.
658e.
658f.
658g. | Definitions.
Exclusions.
Duties of Congressional committees.
Duties of Director; statements on bills and joint resolutions other than appropriations bills and joint resolutions.
Legislation subject to point of order.
Provisions relating to House of Representatives.
Requests to Congressional Budget Office from Senators.
Clarification of application. |
|---|---|

SUBCHAPTER III—CREDIT REFORM

- | | |
|--|---|
| 661.
661a.
661b.
661c.
661d.
661e.
661f. | Purposes.
Definitions.
OMB and CBO analysis, coordination, and review.
Budgetary treatment.
Authorizations.
Treatment of deposit insurance and agencies and other insurance programs.
Effect on other laws. |
|--|---|

SUBCHAPTER IV—BUDGET AGREEMENT ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS

665 to 665e. Repealed.

§ 621. Congressional declaration of purpose

The Congress declares that it is essential—

(1) to assure effective congressional control over the budgetary process;

(2) to provide for the congressional determination each year of the appropriate level of Federal revenues and expenditures;

(3) to provide a system of impoundment control;

(4) to establish national budget priorities; and

(5) to provide for the furnishing of information by the executive branch in a manner that will assist the Congress in discharging its duties.

(Pub. L. 93-344, § 2, July 12, 1974, 88 Stat. 298.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 1301 of Title 31 prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 31, Money and Finance, by Pub. L. 97-258, § 1, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 905 of Pub. L. 93-344 provided effective dates for Pub. L. 93-344 prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-33, title X, § 10120(a), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 696.

SHORT TITLE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-141, § 1, Dec. 7, 1999, 113 Stat. 1699, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 658b and 658c of this title] may be cited as the ‘State Flexibility Clarification Act’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-108, § 1, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1510, provided: “That this Act [amending section 653 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 653 of this title] may be cited as the ‘State and Local Government Cost Estimate Act of 1981’.”